

- 1. Develop a Catalyst Ageing strategy to meet emissions legislation by 2024.

 Euro 5 motorcycle emissions legalisation requires OEMs to test their OBD systems to show they will effectively work when emissions levels of CO, THC and NOx pass a threshold limit. This legislation will come into effect for new vehicles in 2024 and existing vehicles in 2025. This is the perfect time for OEMs to understand their vehicle emissions to guarantee success for passing legislation requirements.
- Compare latest technology in ageing with your current process to determine cost and time savings.
- 3. Is your current method reproducible? Does it provide consistent accurate data for development or deliver accurately aged parts that can be repeated for different legislative areas/needs as required.
- 4. The CATAGEN Toolset can track the ageing experience in real time using the proprietary CATAGEN Ageing Metric. This metric can be used to quantify the total ageing experience for comparisions, test design and degradation history for physical and virtual development of aged parts.
- 5. Characterisation requirements engine and catalyst development cycles can be enhanced through industry leading reproducible performance measurements such as emissions conversion efficiences and oxygen storage capacity.
- 6. PGM Optimisation considerations:
 - Material substitutions
 - PGM quantity reduction

- Meeting legislation
- Future proof designs
- Packaging use aftertreatment simulation techniques to overcome design challenges and optimise for cost, size and design aesthetics.
- **8.** Forecast your ageing requirements at least 3 to 6 months in advance. Consider the most challenging obstacles such as full useful life emissions, OBD limit emissions and calibration.
- **9. Find an ageing partner with industry leading reproducibility** that can match your desired catalyst bed temperature, emissions and mass flows exactly. Where possible eliminate fuel expenditure and CO² emissions whilst being recognized by bodies such as VCA or IDIADA.

